

Table 2. Univariate analyses: out-of-pocket expenses for outer metropolitan participants

Variable		Number	Mean (SD)	Bootstrapped 95% CI	Median (IQR)	P
Total number of patients		119				
Sex	Men	48 (40%)	7802 (15574)	4513–13176	3783 (1324–8590)	0.10
	Women	68 (57%)	4005 (4550)	3047–5126	2116 (876–6738)	
Region of residence	Joondalup/Wanneroo	68 (57%)	6911 (12896)	4717–10687	5257 (1515–7888)	0.11
	Rockingham/Peel	51 (43%)	3778 (6414)	2200–5649	1324 (294–3253)	
Health insurance status	Medicare only	35 (29%)	3111 (5324)	1487–5195	1101 (255–3783)	0.10
	Private health insurance	83 (70%)	6656 (12195)	4589–9946	4167 (1291–8024)	
Age	> 65 years	62 (52%)	3612 (4975)	2463–4883	1702 (380–5424)	0.037
	< 65 years	57 (48%)	7697 (14319)	4825–11887	5031 (2118–8080)	
Working prior to diagnosis	> 6 months	71 (60%)	2956 (3914)	2143–3930	1921 (460–3783)	0.007
	< 6 months	45 (38%)	9736 (15884)	6039–15008	6859 (2855–10442)	
Time since diagnosis	Not working	78 (66%)	6360 (12608)	4208–9528	3174 (1235–7173)	0.27
	Working	41 (34%)	4062 (5257)	2549–5754	2046 (514–6859)	
Marital status	Widowed/separated/divorced/single	20 (17%)	5233 (7131)	2441–8510	1612 (508–8106)	0.88
	Married/de facto	99 (83%)	5636 (11302)	3889–8087	3061 (958–7142)	
Carer status	No	94 (79%)	6065 (11712)	4260–8692	3071 (1133–7167)	0.31
	Yes	21 (18%)	3392 (4161)	1851–5295	1254 (460–5644)	
Highest education level	University/vocational	63 (53%)	7204 (13721)	4616–11211	5031 (1178–8590)	0.08
	Year 12 or less	55 (46%)	3780 (5178)	2518–5291	2118 (471–4543)	
Diagnosis	Lung	19 (16%)	2093 (1758)	1338–2909	1803 (673–2530)	0.003*
	Breast	53 (44%)	4562 (4729)	3367–5897	3061 (1101–7167)	
	Prostate	33 (28%)	10474 (18438)	5886–18048	5887 (2528–12080)	
	Bowel, colon, or rectum	14 (12%)	2534 (3757)	984–4887	1522 (136–3080)	
Socio-economic status	Low (0–4)	37 (31%)	1844 (2139)	1185–2673	958 (321–2530)	0.029†
	Moderate (5–6)	19 (16%)	6998 (7655)	3711–10244	3783 (1101–12501)	
	High (7–10)	55 (46%)	7890 (14446)	5093–12482	5644 (1602–9128)	
Chemotherapy received	No	82 (69%)	4726 (5852)	3524–6074	2428 (569–7010)	0.20
	Yes	37 (31%)	7435 (17099)	3756–14739	2855 (2053–7142)	
Radiotherapy received	No	73 (61%)	5951 (13283)	3621–9231	2528 (471–6204)	0.62
	Yes	46 (39%)	4961 (4096)	3779–6128	4412 (1178–7609)	
Surgery received	No	33 (28%)	1933 (1782)	1368–2597	1324 (382–2530)	0
	Yes	86 (72%)	6963 (12263)	4833–10063	4355 (1133–8233)	
Time since diagnosis	> 6 months	78 (65.5%)	6360 (12608)	4208–9528	3174 (1235–7173)	0.27
	< 6 months	41 (34%)	4062 (5257)	2549–5754	2046 (514–6859)	
Weekly household income	< \$1028.66 (2015–16 national median)	72 (60%)	3965 (4965)	2881–5211	2475 (662–5707)	0.06
	> 1028.66	39 (33%)	9255 (16889)	5318–14984	7142 (2053–10340)	

CI = confidence interval; IQR = interquartile range; SD = standard deviation. * Kruskal–Wallis test. † Analysis of variance.