Appendix 1
This appendix was part of the submitted manuscript and has been peer reviewed. It is posted as supplied by the authors.

Appendix 1  Value of care matrix

High value care

Lower costs  Better outcomes
Aspirin for secondary prevention of cardiovascular disease
Influenza vaccination in obstructive lung disease
ACE inhibitors for systolic heart failure

Cardiac resynchronisation therapy in systolic heart failure
Mycophenolate in renal transplantation
Screening colonoscopy in high risk persons for bowel cancer

Higher costs  Better outcomes

Cognitive behavioural therapy for major depression
Aspirin as cardioembolic propylaxis in atrial fibrillation
Mobile stroke team for acute stroke

Chemotherapy for metastatic pancreatic cancer
Upper airway surgery for obstructive sleep apnoea
Arthroscopic debridement for uncomplicated knee osteoarthritis

Lower costs  Lesser outcomes

Low value care

Higher costs  Lesser outcomes

Average outcomes

Average costs