Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander ≥10 years of age (or onset of puberty)

and any of:

- Overweight or Obese (> 85th centile BMI)
- Positive family history
- Signs of hyperinsulinism (Acanthosis nigricans / PCOS)
- Dyslipidaemia
- Born to a mother with diabetes or Gestational Diabetes
- Psychotropic therapy

*Note on capillary samples: Capillary BGL is useful for screening however confirmatory testing needs to be based on a venous sample.

*Diabetes is diagnosed if fasting BGL ≥ 7 mmol/L OR random BGL ≥ 11.1 and symptomatic OR random BGLs ≥11.1 mmol/L on two separate occasions

**Figure 1: Algorithm for screening Indigenous children and adolescents for T2DM**

**Baseline assessment** (complete as many as possible):

- Address: Psychosocial health and lifestyle factors
- Diagnostic: venous BGL (fasting), HbA1c, Auto-antibodies (GAD, IA2, insulin), C-peptide (ice)
- Refer to care plan (Box 4) for further details.