

EDITORIALS

- 260 Lung transplantation: does age make a difference?
Gregory I Snell, Glen P Westall, Trevor J Williams
- 262 Health technology assessment in Australia:
challenges ahead
Terri J Jackson

RESEARCH

- 266 Beliefs of young people and their parents about the
harmfulness of alcohol, cannabis and tobacco for
mental disorders
Dan I Lubman, Leanne Hides, Anthony F Jorm
- 271 Live birth following day surgery reversal of
female sterilisation in women older than 40 years:
a realistic option in Australia?
Oswald M Petrucco, Sherman J Silber, Sarah L Chamberlain,
Graham M Warnes, Michael Davies
- 274 Outcomes after 10 years of a community-based
flexible sigmoidoscopy screening program for
colorectal carcinoma
Charlie H Viiala, John K Olynyk

HEALTH CARE

- 278 Successful lung transplantation for adolescents
at a hospital for adults
Judith M Morton, Monique A Malouf, Marshall L Plit,
Phillip M Spratt, Allan R Glanville
- 283 Health technology assessment in England:
assessment and appraisal
Tom Walley
- 286 Health technology assessment in Canada:
diversity and evolution
David M Hailey
- 289 An evaluation of methods used in health technology
assessments produced for the Medical Services
Advisory Committee
Emily S Petherick, Elmer V Villanueva, Jo Dumville, Emma J Bryan,
Shyamali Dharmage

POSITION STATEMENT

- 293 Patient delay in responding to symptoms of possible
heart attack: can we reduce time to care?
Judith C Finn, John H Nick Bett, Trevor R Shilton,
Carol Cunningham, Peter L Thompson
on behalf of the National Heart Foundation of Australia
Chest Pain Every Minute Counts Working Group

CLINICAL UPDATE

- 299 Postural syncope: mechanisms and management
Gautam Vaddadi, Elisabeth Lambert, Susan J Corcoran,
Murray D Esler

NOTABLE CASES

- 306 Blood group incompatibility in kidney transplantation:
definitely time to re-examine!
Shlomo J Cohney, Rowan G Walker, Michael N Haeusler,
David M Francis, Chris J Hogan

LESSONS FROM PRACTICE

- 309 Lymphogranuloma venereum: an emerging anorectal
disease in Australia
Sebastiaan J van Hal, Richard Hillman, Damien J Stark,
Jock L Harkness, Debbie Marriott

LETTERS

- 314 (contents overleaf)



THE PEOPLE'S HOSPITAL

Australians enjoy a life expectancy that ranks in the top five in the world and a health system that also rates highly, and yet consistent public disquiet about our hospitals persists. Among the root causes for this alarm is the federal–state political divide, which is shackled by the “blame game”, inevitable inefficiencies, duplication of effort, cost shifting, and poorly supervised programs — and all this costs Australians \$9 billion to \$20 billion a year.

Despite a flurry of reports and proposals that the Commonwealth take over state hospitals, this notion has not gained widespread support or moved beyond threats of intervention. Recently, the Prime Minister lobbed a grenade into the political arena, with a promise that the federal government would take over the Mersey Hospital near Devonport in Tasmania to the tune of \$45 million a year. The hospital had been earmarked for downsizing by the Tasmanian Government. Call it political opportunism, savvy electioneering, or policy making on-the-run — in a single swoop Howard had created a people's hospital.

This development drew a barrage of salvos from Labor state premiers and from health experts. However, others have backed Howard's proposal, presumably in the hope this small leak in the dam of the federal–state divide might grow into a torrent that will sweep the whole edifice aside. Labor's recent health proposal for all hospitals offers some hope that this may eventually occur.

It has been claimed that most people in the community are not really interested in who runs their hospitals — “What they're interested in is the quality of their treatment and being able to walk out of that hospital whole and well in a way that they weren't when they came in to that hospital”^{*} — surely, another example of belief in the notion of people's hospitals!

But as long as hospital funding continues to be the spoils in the dogfight that is federal and state politics, hospitals will never be the province of people but will remain the preserve of politicians.



Martin B Van Der Weyden

^{*} Abbott T. Speech to the Centre for Independent Studies Policy Makers Forum. Sydney: New South Wales State Library, 20 September 2006.

LETTERS

- Overweight and obesity from childhood to adulthood: a follow-up of participants in the 1985 Australian Schools Health and Fitness Survey**
- 314 Margaret A Allman-Farinelli, Lesley King, Adrian E Bauman
- 314 Alison J Venn, Russell J Thomson, Michael D Schmidt, Verity J Cleland, Beverley A Curry, Hanni C Gennat, Terence Dwyer
- A review of policies on alcohol use during pregnancy in Australia and other English-speaking countries, 2006**
- 315 Ruth Morley, Jane L Halliday, Susan M Donath
- 315 Sue Miers
- 316 Colleen M O'Leary, Louise M Heuzenroeder, Elizabeth J Elliott, Carol I Bower
- A case of Kawasaki disease mimicking acute appendicitis**
- 316 Maria Cristina Maggio, Andrea Liotta, Salvino M Vitaliti, Giovanni Corsello
- Late-term abortion: what can be learned from Royal Women's Hospital v Medical Practitioners Board of Victoria?**
- 317 Joanna M Flynn
- 317 Paul Gerber
- Medical professionalism: it is really under threat?**
- 318 George Halasz
- 318 Kerry J Breen
- Inequitable provision of optimal health services for patients with chronic heart failure: a national geo-mapping study**
- 318 Elizabeth A Dodd
- 319 Robyn A Clark, Andrea Driscoll, Justin Nottage, Skye McLennan, David M Coombe, Errol J Bamford, David Wilkinson, Simon Stewart
- Compulsory helmets for school-age skiers and snowboarders**
- 319 Graham M Slaney, Judith Finn, Angus Cook, Philip Weinstein
- Probiotic treatment of vancomycin-resistant enterococci: a randomised controlled trial**
- 320 H Reginald Magee

BOOK REVIEWS

- 273 **Drinking for two?** reviewed by Ian R Walpole
- 273 **Rational clinical examination** reviewed by Lilon G Bandler
- 282 **Interpreting and reporting clinical trials** reviewed by Paul P Glasziou

OBITUARY

- 277 **David Lewis Jones**, by Menna Jones

SNAPSHOT

- 305 **Von Meyenberg complexes simulating diffuse liver metastasis in rectal carcinoma**
Bassem M Chehab, Shaker R Dakhil

CORRECTION

- 319 **Chocoholic** (*Med J Aust* 2007; 186: 604)

258 IN THIS ISSUE

312 IN OTHER JOURNALS