

EDITORIALS

- 276 Managing neovascular age-related macular degeneration: a step into the light
Robyn H Guymer
- 277 Preventing homicide in the context of psychosis
Megan J Kalucy, Ross S Kalucy

COLORECTAL CANCER

- 280 Providing colonoscopy services for the National Bowel Cancer Screening Program
Finlay A Macrae
- 282 Waiting times for colonoscopy and colorectal cancer diagnosis
Charlie H Viiala, Kevin W Tang, Ian C Lawrance, Kevin Murray, John K Olynyk
- 288 Modes of presentation and pathways to diagnosis of colorectal cancer in Queensland
Brigid M Lynch, Peter Baade, Lin Fritschi, Barbara Leggett, Neville Owen, Kenneth Pakenham, Beth Newman, Joanne F Aitken
- 292 Concordance with national guidelines for colorectal cancer care in New South Wales: a population-based patterns of care study
Jane M Young, David C Leong, Katie Armstrong, Dianne O'Connell, Bruce K Armstrong, Allan D Spigelman, Stephen Ackland, Pierre Chapuis, Andrew B Kneebone, Michael J Solomon
- 296 Comparing survival outcomes for patients with colorectal cancer treated in public and private hospitals
Melinda Morris, Barry Iacopetta, Cameron Platell

RESEARCH

- 301 Homicide during psychotic illness in New South Wales between 1993 and 2002
Olav B Nielssen, Bruce D Westmore, Matthew MB Large, Robert A Hayes

SYSTEMATIC REVIEW

- 305 Australian school-based prevention and early intervention programs for anxiety and depression: a systematic review
Alison L Neil, Helen Christensen

VIEWPOINT

- 309 Riding the wave: current and emerging trends in graduates from Australian university medical schools
Catherine M Joyce, Johannes U Stoelwinder, John J McNeil, Leon Piterman

LESSONS FROM PRACTICE

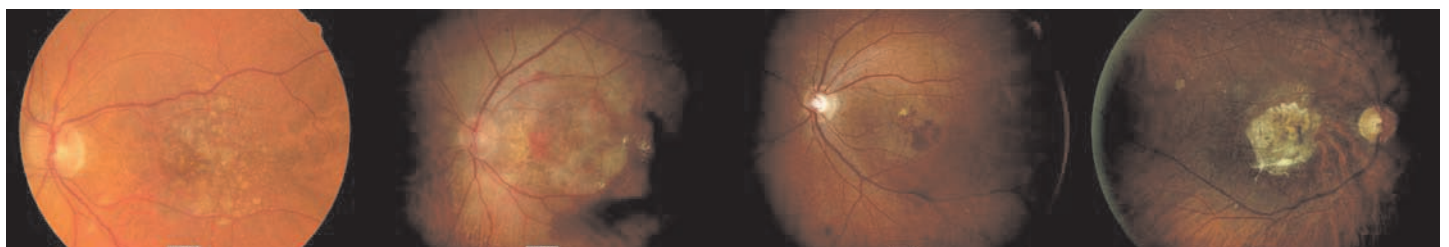
- 315 An Australian case of New World cutaneous leishmaniasis
Pamela Konecny, Damien J Stark

TRIALS ON TRIAL

- 318 Interpreting the results of a clinical trial
Anthony C Keech, Rhana Pike, Renee E Granger, Val J GebSKI

LETTERS

- 321 (contents overleaf)



THE HEART OF THE MATTER

When should you call the heart clinic? When you are over 40? When you are overweight? When you are a smoker? When your blood pressure and cholesterol are too high? When your chest is tight? When your breathing is short? When your heart beats irregularly?

While your heart beats ... before you have a heart attack, not after.

This advertisement, played incessantly on commercial radio, targets the "worried well" and invites them to make contact with a heart check clinic for potential cardiac and vascular testing. Given the commercialisation of medicine, self-referral clinics are to be expected. Medicare provides a reliable revenue stream, and aggressive advertising is the key to throughput and success.

Indeed, the business of heart clinics must be booming. In the past 2 years, Medicare statistics reveal an unprecedented doubling in claims for vascular testing. In turn, the federal Minister for Health is considering instituting a ban on radio advertising for heart testing, noting: "I am far from convinced that [they are] a good thing, on public policy grounds."

Herein lies the rub. Direct advertising to the public by pharmaceutical firms and doctors is either illegal or unprofessional. In contrast, advertising by commercial concerns is relatively laissez faire, as ads for erectile dysfunction, prostate problems, and attention deficit hyperactivity disorder choke the airwaves.

But more fundamental issues are at stake. Firstly, self-referral clinics usurp the traditional "gatekeeper" role of general practitioners. Secondly, the Medicare Benefits Schedule (MBS) provisions for health screening are readily exploitable.

The solutions are simple. The analysis of Medicare payments needs to be more rapid and focused. More importantly, the MBS provisions for health screening need to be reviewed urgently by informed professionals.

It's time to get to the heart of the matter.



Martin B Van Der Weyden

LETTERS

- Priorities for reducing the burden of injuries in sport: the example of Australian football**
321 Belinda J Gabbe, Caroline F Finch, Peter A Cameron
- Folate and vitamin B₁₂ in older Australians**
321 Victoria Flood, Paul Mitchell
- Exposure to environmental tobacco smoke in cars increases the risk of persistent wheeze in adolescents**
322 Peter D Sly, Marie Deverell, Merci M Kusel, Patrick G Holt
- Immunisation coverage in refugee children**
323 Kylee J Parsons, Maggi Osbourn, David N Durrheim, Murray T Webber
- Mistakes and misconduct in the research literature: retractions just the tip of the iceberg**
323 Alison Poulton
- In the wake of hospital inquiries: impact on staff and safety**
324 Gavin H Mooney
324 Geoffrey J Dobb
325 James A Dunbar, Prasuna Reddy, Bill Beresford, Wayne P Ramsey, Reginald SA Lord
- Hendra virus infection in a veterinarian**
325 Paul Procriv
- The Australian Health News Research Collaboration**
326 Simon Chapman, Ross MacKenzie
- The adventures of an alienist**
326 Bruce H Peterson
326 John H T Ellard
- Characteristics of Australian women who test positive for HIV: implications for giving test results**
327 Carol A Hopkins, Rosey A Cummings, Tim RH Read, Christopher K Fairley
- Prisons: mental health institutions of the 21st century**
327 Gordon RW Davies
- Patient privacy and Latin: my father's story**
328 Katherine A Haley

SNAPSHOT

- Pulmonary artery aneurysm**
314 Zubair Ahmad, Imrana Masood, Saurabh K Singh

OBITUARY

- Cyril Charles Julius Minty**
314 by Thomas F Sandeman

274 **IN THIS ISSUE**

320 **IN OTHER JOURNALS**

Cover: Stages of macular degeneration. Courtesy of Associate Professor Robyn Guymer, Macular Research Unit, Centre for Eye Research Australia, University of Melbourne, VIC, Australia.